Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 PORT A 01555 212113Z ACTION ARA-10

INFO OCT-01 SS-14 ISO-00 SP-02 NSC-05 PM-03 DODE-00 L-01 H-01 INR-05 CIAE-00 PA-01 ICA-01 TRSE-00 HA-02 IO-06 /052 W

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P 212034Z APR 78 FM AMEMBASSY PORT AU PRINCE TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8142

CONFIDENTIAL PORT AU PRINCE 1555

LIMDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: SHUM, HA
SUBJ: COALITION FOR A NEW FOREIGN AND MILITARY POLICY'S
CRITIQUE OF STATE DEPARTMENT HUMAN RIGHTS REPORTS

REF: A. DE SANTILLANA/IRONS LTR 4/13/78
B. DE SANTILLANA/MEDADE TELECON 4/19/78

- 1. EMBASSY IS IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT WITH HEWITT/LISTER MEMO OF APRIL 7 TRANSMITTED BY REF A. IF THERE IS A NEED TO RESPOND TO THE CRITIQUE OF THE DEPARTMENT'S REPORT ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN HAITI IN GREATER DETAIL, THE FOLLOWING POINTS COULD BE ADDED.
- 2. CRIMINAL TRIALS. THE CRIMINAL TRIALS REFERRED TO IN THE DEPARTMENT'S REPORT ARE THE FORMAL CRIMINAL ASSIZE WITH JURY FOR THE DISTRICT OF PORT AU PRINCE WHICH ARE USED ONLY FOR SERIOUS CRIMES. IN THE 1977 SESSION, THREE PERSONS ACCUSED OF MURDER WERE ACQUITTED AND TWO WERE CONVICTED. A TRIAL OF THREE PERSONS ACCUSED OF FORGERY WAS DEFERRED TO 1978 SESSION AND ONE PERSON ACCUSED OF TRAFFICKING IN MARIJUANA WAS CONVICTED. IN THE 1975 "STAMP SCANDAL" TRIAL, SEVERAL PERSONS WERE TRIED AND CONVICTED OF CORRUPTION.

CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 02 PORT A 01555 212113Z

3. FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT. IT IS DEMONSTRABLY UNTRUE THAT ALL HAITIANS MUST REGISTER WITH THE LOCAL "CHIEF OF SECTION" WHEN THEY TRAVEL FROM ONE TOWN TO ANOTHER. A "CHIEF OF SECTION" IS RESPONSIBLE FOR KNOWING WHO IS IN HIS DISTRICT, HOWEVER, AND A VISITOR IS EXPECTED TO GIVE AN EXPLANATION OF HIS PRESENCE IF ASKED BY LOCAL AUTHORITY. MILITARY CHECKPOINTS DO EXIST BUT ARE RELATIVELY INFREQUENT, ESPECIALLY ON

HEAVILY TRAVELLED ROADS--THERE ARE ONLY THREE ACTIVE CHECK-POINTS ON THE 160 MILE MAIN ROAD FROM PORT AU PRINCE TO CAP HAITIEN. MOREOVER, THESE CHECKPOINTS ARE DIRECTED PRIMARILY AT FOREIGNERS' TRAVEL. IN SUM, HAITIANS TRAVEL WITHIN THE COUNTRY AS THEY PLEASE. THEY DO NOT NEED ANY

SPECIAL AUTHORIZATIONS AND "REGISTRATION" REQUIREMENTS ARE

FAR LESS THOROUGH THAN THOSE OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES REQUIRING ALL HOTEL GUESTS TO BE REPORTED TO THE LOCAL POLICE. JONES

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